



Economy

In 2025, the global **population** continued to grow by around 1% year-on-year, surpassing 8 billion people. This increase remained concentrated in emerging economies, led by Africa (+2.3%) and the Middle East (+1.9%), while Europe was virtually stagnant (+0.1%).

At a country level, India, with around 1.5 billion people, confirmed its position as the most populous country in the world, consolidating its lead over China established in 2023. Among the top ten by population, the most significant increases were observed in African economies (Nigeria +2.1%, Democratic Republic of Congo +3.3%), followed by some South Asian countries, including Pakistan and Bangladesh. In contrast, Russia continued its contraction trend ongoing since 2019.

On the macroeconomic side, the **global economy** showed moderate but resilient growth, in a context characterized by trade tensions, high geopolitical uncertainty, and uneven trends across regions. The United States continued to provide a major contribution to global growth, supported by resilient consumption and investment, particularly in the technology sectors. China maintained a significant expansion pace, despite a gradual slowdown compared to previous decades.

In the euro area, economic activity remained more subdued, supported by a gradual recovery in real incomes but still constrained by weaknesses in the manufacturing sector and by an uncertain global environment.

Among emerging economies, China continued to grow, while confirming a structurally slowing profile. The development of high-tech sectors provided important support, but overall dynamics were affected by weak domestic demand, challenges in the real estate sector, and demographic pressures. India recorded a strong performance, driven by infrastructure investments, solid domestic demand, and the continued expansion of the services and technology sectors.

Economy

POPULATION

Areas and Aggregates

The World's Top 10

Countries

REAL GDP LEVELS

Areas and Aggregates

The World's Top 10

Countries

Population

Areas and Aggregates^(*)

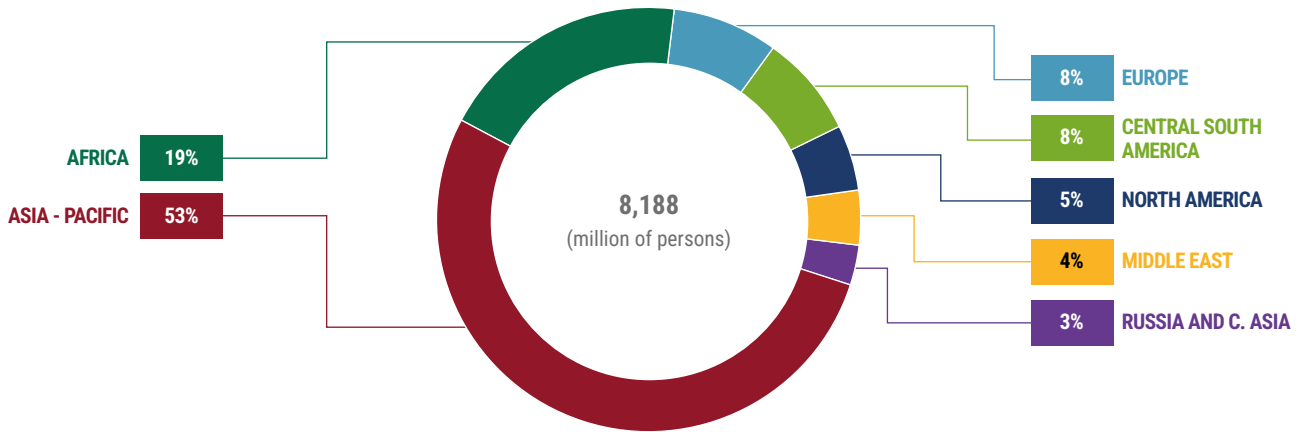
(millions of persons)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Europe	677.2	685.1	685.6	685.4	684.3	683.8	686.1	686.5	0.1%	0.1%
Russia and Central Asia	230.8	237.3	238.5	239.5	240.4	241.5	242.7	243.3	0.2%	0.5%
Middle East	249.5	266.6	271.8	274.6	281.6	289.2	296.4	302.0	1.9%	1.9%
Africa	1,218.4	1,346.3	1,379.1	1,412.0	1,445.1	1,479.0	1,513.3	1,547.8	2.3%	2.4%
Asia - Pacific	4,065.9	4,210.2	4,241.0	4,265.9	4,288.7	4,312.6	4,336.2	4,358.1	0.5%	0.7%
Americas	976.5	1,008.9	1,015.2	1,019.7	1,026.1	1,034.6	1,043.7	1,050.3	0.6%	0.7%
- North America	357.5	367.8	369.6	370.3	373.0	376.9	381.4	383.7	0.6%	0.7%
- Central South America	619.0	641.0	645.6	649.3	653.2	657.7	662.3	666.6	0.7%	0.7%
World	7,418.2	7,754.4	7,831.1	7,897.0	7,966.3	8,040.7	8,118.4	8,188.0	0.9%	1.0%
European Union 27	437.9	440.6	440.5	439.8	440.6	442.2	443.4	442.2	-0.3%	0.1%
MENA	441.6	472.5	480.7	486.5	496.4	507.1	517.5	526.0	1.6%	1.8%
OECD	1,331.7	1,364.1	1,369.3	1,371.8	1,378.6	1,387.9	1,396.9	1,400.3	0.2%	0.5%
NON OECD	6,086.5	6,390.2	6,461.8	6,525.2	6,587.8	6,652.8	6,721.5	6,787.7	1.0%	1.1%
OPEC	438.7	470.4	478.5	484.9	494.8	504.9	514.8	523.6	1.7%	1.8%
NON OPEC	6,979.5	7,284.0	7,352.6	7,412.1	7,471.6	7,535.8	7,603.5	7,664.4	0.8%	0.9%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

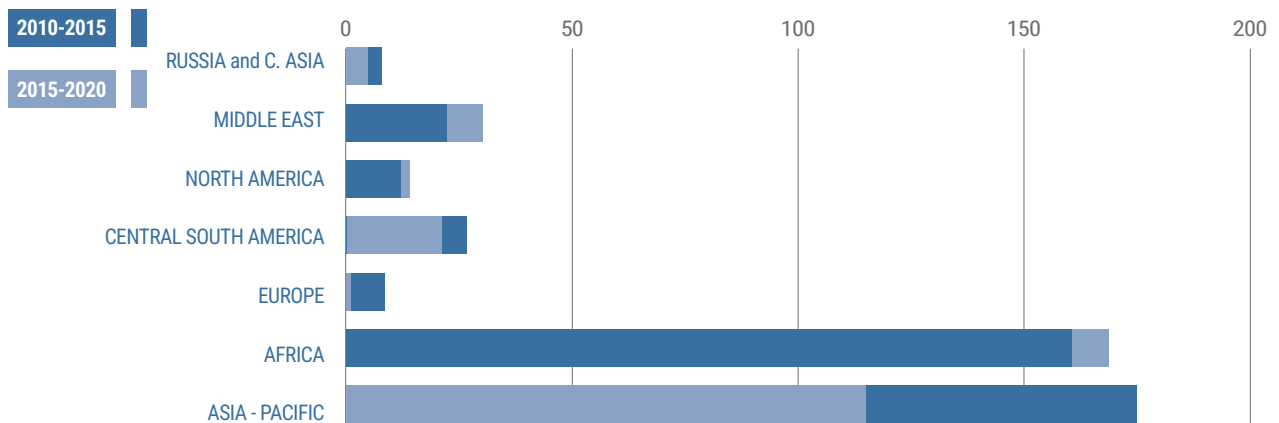
Population

World Population (2025)



World Population Growth (2015-2025)

769.8 millions of persons



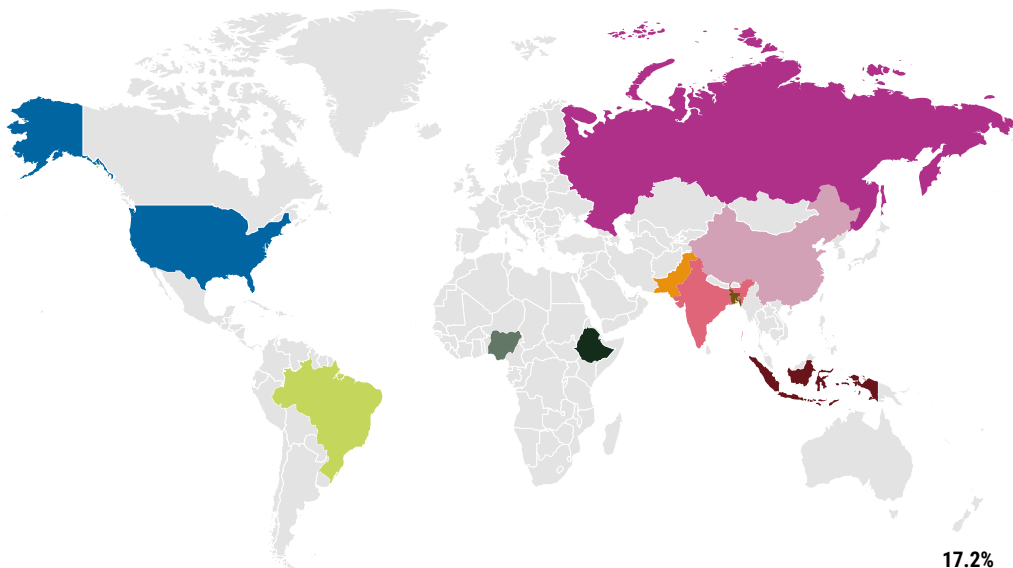
Population

The World Top 10^(*)

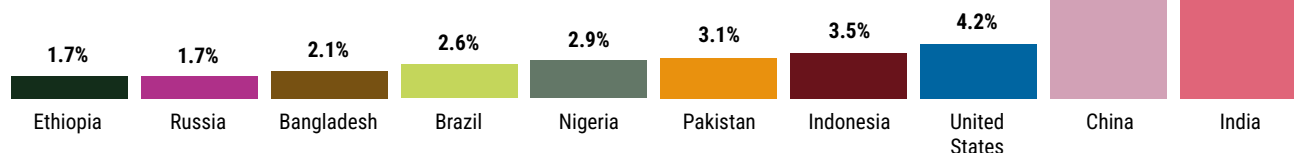
(millions of persons)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
India	1,328.0	1,389.0	1,402.6	1,414.2	1,425.4	1,438.1	1,450.9	1,463.9	0.9%	1.0%
China	1,379.9	1,407.7	1,411.1	1,412.4	1,412.2	1,410.7	1,409.0	1,405.8	-0.2%	0.2%
United States	321.8	330.2	331.6	332.1	334.0	336.8	340.1	342.0	0.6%	0.6%
Indonesia	261.8	272.5	274.8	276.8	278.8	281.2	283.5	285.7	0.8%	0.9%
Pakistan	217.3	230.8	235.0	239.5	243.7	247.5	251.3	255.2	1.6%	1.6%
Nigeria	190.7	209.5	214.0	218.5	223.2	227.9	232.7	237.5	2.1%	2.2%
Brazil	201.7	207.5	208.7	209.6	210.3	211.1	212.0	212.8	0.4%	0.5%
Bangladesh	159.4	164.9	166.3	167.7	169.4	171.5	173.6	175.7	1.2%	1.0%
Russia	144.6	145.5	145.2	144.7	144.2	143.8	143.5	142.7	-0.6%	-0.1%
Ethiopia	103.9	115.7	118.9	122.1	125.4	128.7	132.1	135.5	2.6%	2.7%
The World's Top 10	4,309.0	4,473.3	4,508.2	4,537.5	4,566.6	4,597.3	4,628.6	4,656.8	0.6%	0.8%
Rest of the World	3,109.2	3,281.1	3,322.9	3,359.5	3,399.7	3,443.4	3,489.8	3,531.2	1.2%	1.3%
World	7,418.2	7,754.4	7,831.1	7,897.0	7,966.3	8,040.7	8,118.4	8,188.0	0.9%	1.0%

The World's Top 10 (2025)



Share of World



^(*) Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Population

Countries^(*)

(millions of persons)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Europe	677.2	685.1	685.6	685.4	684.3	683.8	686.1	686.5	0.1%	0.1%
Albania	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	-0.7%	-1.5%
Austria	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	-0.1%	0.6%
Belarus	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	-0.7%	-0.4%
Belgium	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.9	0.2%	0.5%
Bosnia Herzegovina	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	-0.8%	-1.1%
Bulgaria	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	-0.6%	-0.9%
Croatia	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	-0.6%	-0.8%
Cyprus	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9%	1.2%
Czech Republic	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.8	-1.2%	0.2%
Denmark	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	0.4%	0.5%
Estonia	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	-1.2%	0.3%
Finland	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	0.1%	0.3%
France	66.5	67.4	67.6	67.8	68.2	68.4	68.6	68.7	0.2%	0.3%
Germany	81.7	83.1	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.0	-0.6%	0.2%
Greece	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	-1.1%	-0.5%
Hungary	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.5	-0.5%	-0.3%
Iceland	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2%	1.7%
Ireland	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	1.0%	1.5%
Italy	60.2	59.7	59.4	59.1	59.0	59.0	59.0	58.8	-0.3%	-0.2%
Kosovo	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.1%	-1.1%
Latvia	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	-1.0%	-0.7%
Lithuania	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	-0.9%	-0.2%
Luxembourg	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0%	1.8%
Malta	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3%	2.5%
Moldova	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	-1.7%	-1.8%
Montenegro	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.2%	0.0%
Netherlands	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.1	0.6%	0.7%
North Macedonia	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	-0.5%	-0.5%
Norway	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	0.8%	0.8%
Poland	38.0	38.0	37.5	37.0	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.2	-1.0%	-0.5%
Portugal	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.7	-0.1%	0.3%
Romania	19.8	19.4	19.3	19.1	19.0	19.1	19.1	18.9	-0.6%	-0.4%
Serbia	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	-0.7%	-0.8%
Slovakia	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	-0.1%	0.0%
Slovenia	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	-0.1%	0.3%
Spain	46.4	47.1	47.4	47.4	47.8	48.4	48.8	48.8	0.0%	0.5%
Sweden	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	0.5%	0.8%
Switzerland	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	0.5%	0.9%
Türkiye	78.2	82.6	83.4	84.1	85.0	85.3	85.5	85.7	0.2%	0.9%
Ukraine	45.8	45.0	44.7	44.3	41.0	37.7	37.9	39.0	3.0%	-1.6%
United Kingdom	65.1	66.6	66.7	67.0	67.6	68.5	69.2	69.6	0.6%	0.7%
Others Europe	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4%	0.5%

^(*) Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Population

Countries^(*)

(millions of persons)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Russia and Central Asia	230.8	237.3	238.5	239.5	240.4	241.5	242.7	243.3	0.2%	0.5%
Russia	144.6	145.5	145.2	144.7	144.2	143.8	143.5	142.7	-0.6%	-0.1%
Armenia	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	-0.7%	0.0%
Azerbaijan	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	0.6%	0.6%
Georgia	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	0.0%	-0.1%
Kazakhstan	18.1	19.2	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.3	20.6	20.8	1.2%	1.4%
Kyrgyzstan	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	1.5%	2.0%
Tajikistan	8.6	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	1.8%	2.2%
Turkmenistan	6.2	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	1.7%	2.1%
Uzbekistan	30.7	33.0	33.6	34.2	34.9	35.7	36.4	37.1	1.9%	1.9%
	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Middle East	249.5	266.6	271.8	274.6	281.6	289.2	296.4	302.0	1.9%	1.9%
Bahrain	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3%	1.7%
Iran	82.6	87.1	87.7	88.5	89.5	90.6	91.6	92.4	0.9%	1.1%
Iraq	37.6	41.2	42.1	43.1	44.1	45.1	46.0	47.0	2.1%	2.3%
Israel	8.4	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	1.4%	1.9%
Jordan	9.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	-0.3%	1.9%
Kuwait	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	1.9%	2.7%
Lebanon	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	0.7%	-1.0%
Oman	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	4.0%	2.8%
Qatar	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.2%	2.2%
Saudi Arabia	29.8	30.1	31.6	30.8	32.2	33.7	35.3	35.9	1.8%	1.9%
Syria	19.4	20.4	21.0	21.6	22.5	23.6	24.7	25.6	3.8%	2.8%
United Arab Emirates	8.5	9.4	9.4	9.6	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.3	2.9%	2.9%
Yemen	31.2	35.1	36.1	37.1	38.2	39.4	40.6	41.8	2.9%	3.0%
Others Middle East	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	2.4%	2.4%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Population

Countries^(*)

(millions of persons)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Africa	1,218.4	1,346.3	1,379.1	1,412.0	1,445.1	1,479.0	1,513.3	1,547.8	2.3%	2.4%
Algeria	40.0	43.3	44.0	44.8	45.5	46.2	46.8	47.4	1.3%	1.7%
Angola	28.2	32.4	33.5	34.5	35.6	36.7	37.9	39.0	3.0%	3.3%
Benin	11.4	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.8	2.4%	2.7%
Cameroon	22.8	25.5	26.2	26.9	27.6	28.4	29.1	29.9	2.6%	2.8%
Chad	14.6	16.7	17.2	17.8	18.5	19.3	20.3	21.0	3.5%	3.7%
Congo	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	2.4%	2.4%
Côte d'Ivoire	25.2	28.2	28.9	29.6	30.4	31.2	31.9	32.7	2.4%	2.6%
Dem. Rep. Congo	81.0	92.9	96.0	99.1	102.4	105.8	109.3	112.8	3.3%	3.4%
Egypt	99.6	107.6	109.3	111.0	112.6	114.5	116.5	118.4	1.6%	1.7%
Equatorial Guinea	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.4%	2.9%
Ethiopia	103.9	115.7	118.9	122.1	125.4	128.7	132.1	135.5	2.6%	2.7%
Gabon	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.1%	2.4%
Ghana	28.7	31.3	31.9	32.5	33.1	33.8	34.4	35.1	1.8%	2.0%
Kenya	47.1	51.2	52.2	53.2	54.3	55.3	56.4	57.5	1.9%	2.0%
Libya	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	1.1%	1.3%
Madagascar	25.4	28.2	29.0	29.7	30.4	31.2	32.0	32.7	2.4%	2.6%
Mauritania	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	2.8%	3.0%
Morocco	34.6	36.2	36.6	37.0	37.3	37.7	38.1	38.4	0.9%	1.1%
Mozambique	26.5	29.9	30.8	31.7	32.7	33.6	34.6	35.6	2.9%	3.0%
Namibia	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.1%	2.7%
Niger	19.9	22.9	23.7	24.5	25.3	26.2	27.0	27.9	3.3%	3.4%
Nigeria	190.7	209.5	214.0	218.5	223.2	227.9	232.7	237.5	2.1%	2.2%
Rwanda	11.6	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.7	14.0	14.3	14.6	2.2%	2.3%
Senegal	14.6	16.4	16.8	17.2	17.7	18.1	18.5	18.9	2.3%	2.6%
Sierra Leone	7.0	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	2.1%	2.3%
Somalia	13.8	16.0	16.7	17.3	17.8	18.4	19.0	19.7	3.4%	3.6%
South Africa	56.7	59.6	60.6	61.5	62.4	63.2	64.0	64.7	1.2%	1.3%
South Sudan	11.1	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.2	2.1%	0.9%
Sudan	40.0	45.5	46.8	48.1	49.4	50.0	50.4	51.5	2.0%	2.5%
Tanzania	52.0	59.2	61.0	62.8	64.7	66.6	68.6	70.5	2.9%	3.1%
Tunisia	11.4	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	0.6%	0.8%
Uganda	37.5	43.0	44.5	45.9	47.3	48.7	50.0	51.4	2.7%	3.2%
Zambia	16.4	18.5	19.1	19.6	20.2	20.7	21.3	21.9	2.8%	2.9%
Zimbabwe	14.4	15.3	15.5	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.0	1.9%	1.6%
Others Africa	110.6	122.1	125.2	128.3	131.3	134.4	137.7	141.0	2.4%	2.5%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Population

Countries^(*)

(millions of persons)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Asia - Pacific	4,065.9	4,210.2	4,241.0	4,265.9	4,288.7	4,312.6	4,336.2	4,358.1	0.5%	0.7%
Afghanistan	33.8	37.9	39.1	40.0	40.6	41.5	42.6	43.8	2.8%	2.6%
Australia	23.8	25.3	25.6	25.7	26.0	26.7	27.2	27.5	1.0%	1.4%
Bangladesh	159.4	164.9	166.3	167.7	169.4	171.5	173.6	175.7	1.2%	1.0%
Bhutan	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7%	0.7%
Brunei	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8%	1.0%
China	1,379.9	1,407.7	1,411.1	1,412.4	1,412.2	1,410.7	1,409.0	1,405.8	-0.2%	0.2%
East Timor	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3%	1.6%
Hong Kong	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	-0.3%	0.3%
India	1,328.0	1,389.0	1,402.6	1,414.2	1,425.4	1,438.1	1,450.9	1,463.9	0.9%	1.0%
Indonesia	261.8	272.5	274.8	276.8	278.8	281.2	283.5	285.7	0.8%	0.9%
Japan	127.1	126.6	126.3	125.7	125.1	124.5	124.0	123.3	-0.5%	-0.3%
Malaysia	31.2	33.4	33.9	34.3	34.7	35.1	35.6	36.0	1.2%	1.4%
Mongolia	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.2%	1.7%
Myanmar	51.1	52.6	53.0	53.4	53.8	54.1	54.5	54.9	0.6%	0.7%
Nepal	27.8	28.4	29.0	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.6	-0.1%	0.6%
New Zealand	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	0.7%	1.5%
North Korea	25.6	26.0	26.1	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	0.3%	0.4%
Pakistan	217.3	230.8	235.0	239.5	243.7	247.5	251.3	255.2	1.6%	1.6%
Papua New Guinea	8.7	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	1.8%	2.1%
Philippines	105.3	110.8	112.1	113.1	114.0	114.9	115.8	116.8	0.8%	1.0%
Singapore	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	0.7%	0.9%
South Korea	51.0	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.7	51.8	51.7	-0.1%	0.1%
Sri Lanka	21.0	21.8	21.9	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.9	22.0	0.5%	0.5%
Thailand	70.5	71.5	71.6	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.6	-0.1%	0.2%
Vietnam	92.8	97.2	98.1	98.9	99.7	100.4	101.0	101.6	0.6%	0.9%
Others Asia - Pacific	26.8	28.3	28.7	29.1	29.4	29.8	30.2	30.5	1.2%	1.3%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Population

Countries^(*)

(millions of persons)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Americas	976.5	1,008.9	1,015.2	1,019.7	1,026.1	1,034.6	1,043.7	1,050.3	0.6%	0.7%
Argentina	43.5	45.0	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.9	0.3%	0.5%
Barbados	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1%	0.1%
Belize	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4%	1.7%
Bolivia	11.0	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.6	1.4%	1.3%
Brazil	201.7	207.5	208.7	209.6	210.3	211.1	212.0	212.8	0.4%	0.5%
Canada	35.7	37.6	38.0	38.2	38.9	40.1	41.3	41.7	1.0%	1.6%
Chile	18.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.9	0.5%	1.0%
Colombia	47.0	49.9	50.6	51.2	51.7	52.3	52.9	53.4	1.0%	1.3%
Costa Rica	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	0.4%	0.7%
Cuba	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.9	-0.4%	-0.3%
Curaçao	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0%	-0.1%
Dominican Republic	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	0.8%	1.0%
Ecuador	16.3	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	0.9%	1.2%
El Salvador	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	0.4%	0.3%
Guatemala	16.0	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.4	18.7	1.5%	1.6%
Guyana	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6%	1.0%
Haiti	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.9	1.1%	1.2%
Honduras	9.2	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.0	1.7%	1.8%
Jamaica	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	-0.1%	0.1%
Mexico	121.1	125.8	126.8	127.6	128.6	129.7	130.9	131.9	0.8%	0.9%
Nicaragua	6.1	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	1.3%	1.3%
Panama	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	1.2%	1.4%
Paraguay	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	1.2%	1.3%
Peru	30.5	32.4	32.8	33.2	33.5	33.8	34.2	34.6	1.0%	1.3%
Suriname	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9%	1.0%
Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.2%	0.2%
United States	321.8	330.2	331.6	332.1	334.0	336.8	340.1	342.0	0.6%	0.6%
Uruguay	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	-0.1%	0.0%
Venezuela	30.6	28.9	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.4	28.5	0.4%	-0.7%
Others America	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	-1.6%	-0.8%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Real GDP levels

Areas and Aggregates^(*)

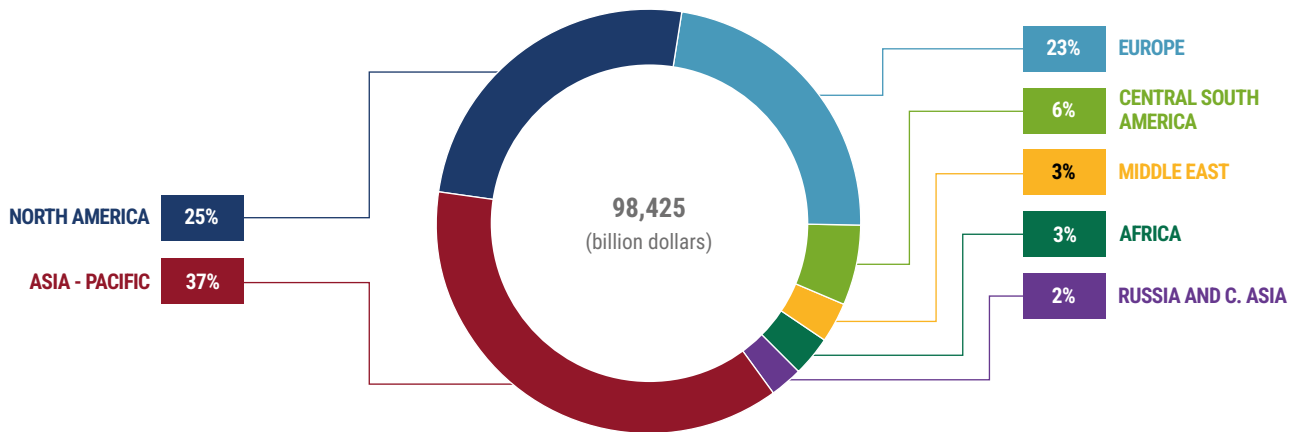
(billions of 2015 U.S. dollars)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Europe	18,863.3	20,578.2	19,410.2	20,747.8	21,516.0	21,668.2	21,926.6	22,282.1	1.6%	1.7%
Russia and Central Asia	1,763.7	1,929.7	1,885.5	1,996.5	2,000.0	2,088.7	2,187.3	2,240.1	2.4%	2.4%
Middle East	2,503.8	2,674.5	2,569.0	2,695.4	2,900.7	2,961.9	3,015.8	3,107.3	3.0%	2.2%
Africa	2,396.7	2,658.0	2,572.0	2,682.0	2,790.7	2,878.1	2,975.5	3,100.1	4.2%	2.6%
Asia - Pacific	24,481.1	29,569.3	29,374.5	31,316.0	32,394.0	33,905.0	35,269.6	36,763.1	4.2%	4.1%
Americas	25,057.7	27,178.2	26,287.0	27,927.7	28,743.1	29,513.3	30,284.6	30,931.9	2.1%	2.1%
- North America	19,762.53	21,758.18	21,238.76	22,523.09	23,117.58	23,760.94	24,402.23	24,912.02	2.1%	2.3%
- Central South America	5,295.17	5,420.02	5,048.25	5,404.65	5,625.57	5,752.37	5,882.37	6,019.88	2.3%	1.3%
World	75,066.2	84,587.9	82,098.2	87,365.4	90,344.6	93,015.2	95,659.4	98,424.6	2.9%	2.7%
European Union 27	13,656.3	14,877.4	14,047.4	14,943.3	15,475.5	15,545.8	15,711.3	15,963.8	1.6%	1.6%
MENA	3,225.6	3,508.8	3,376.1	3,547.0	3,786.5	3,883.1	3,963.1	4,097.1	3.4%	2.4%
OECD	47,647.2	51,923.5	49,904.0	52,886.1	54,522.9	55,516.5	56,519.5	57,536.2	1.8%	1.9%
NON OECD	27,419.0	32,664.4	32,194.2	34,479.4	35,821.7	37,498.7	39,139.8	40,888.4	4.5%	4.1%
OPEC	2,660.6	2,770.0	2,617.8	2,730.5	2,921.7	3,001.6	3,082.3	3,187.5	3.4%	1.8%
NON OPEC	72,405.5	81,817.8	79,480.4	84,635.0	87,422.9	90,013.6	92,577.1	95,237.1	2.9%	2.8%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

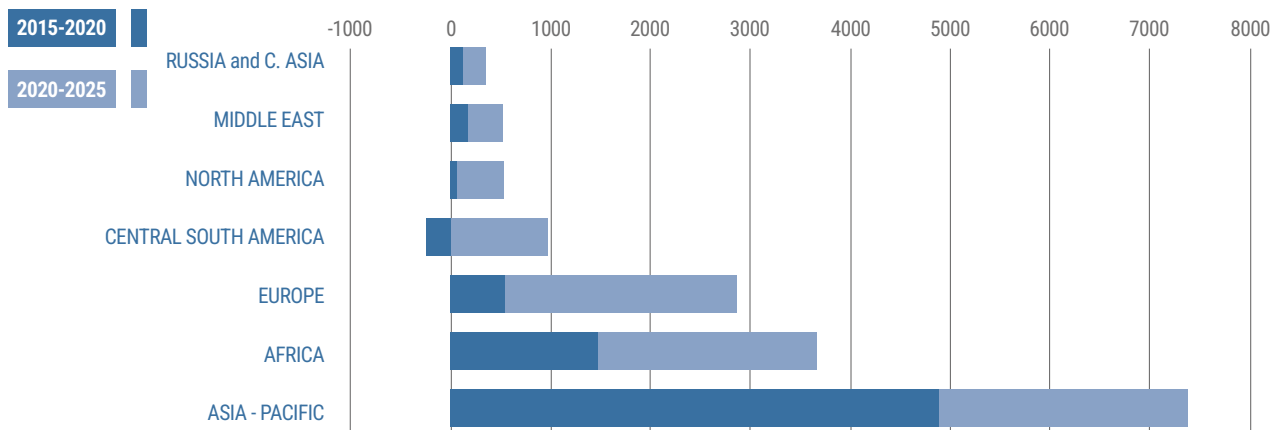
Real GDP levels

World GDP (2025)



World GDP (2015-2025)

23,358 billion dollars



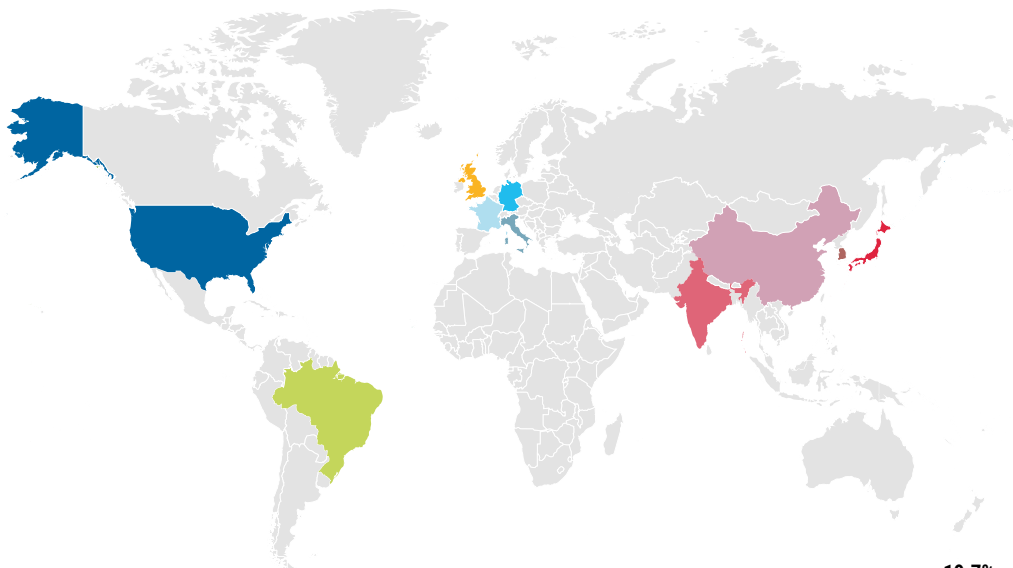
Real GDP levels

The World's Top 10^(*)

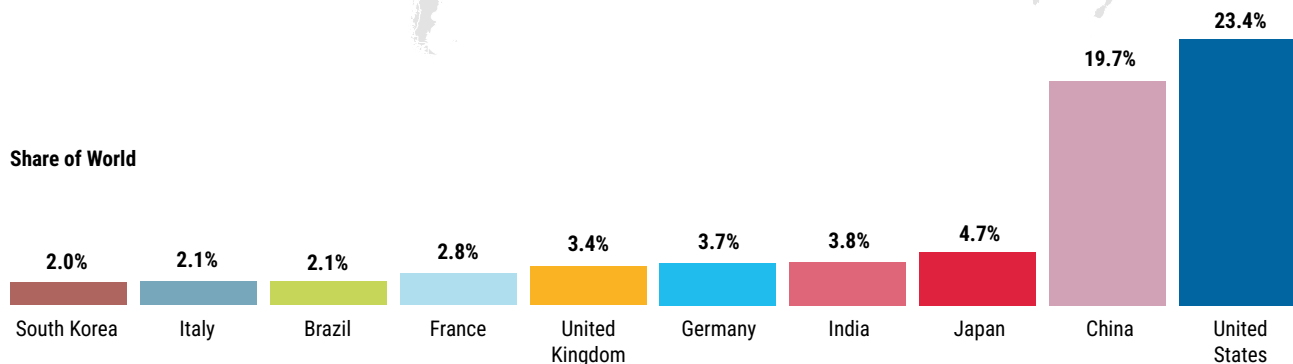
(billions of 2015 U.S. dollars)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
United States	18,206.0	20,061.6	19,627.6	20,816.1	21,339.1	21,955.3	22,568.5	23,046.3	2.1%	2.4%
China	11,280.8	14,579.3	14,920.5	16,199.2	16,706.9	17,611.5	18,488.1	19,405.0	5.0%	5.6%
Japan	4,444.9	4,564.3	4,374.1	4,492.0	4,534.3	4,601.2	4,606.0	4,660.9	1.2%	0.5%
India	2,103.6	2,689.2	2,533.8	2,779.3	2,990.8	3,265.7	3,477.8	3,735.8	7.4%	5.9%
Germany	3,425.1	3,675.6	3,523.8	3,661.5	3,727.8	3,695.4	3,677.0	3,690.2	0.4%	0.7%
United Kingdom	2,945.6	3,189.3	2,868.8	3,113.9	3,274.3	3,283.2	3,320.1	3,366.2	1.4%	1.3%
France	2,442.5	2,608.0	2,414.0	2,580.1	2,650.2	2,688.4	2,720.4	2,745.6	0.9%	1.2%
Brazil	1,802.2	1,819.7	1,760.1	1,843.9	1,899.5	1,961.1	2,028.1	2,080.8	2.6%	1.4%
Italy	1,845.4	1,922.1	1,751.7	1,908.1	2,000.1	2,019.6	2,033.6	2,047.1	0.7%	1.0%
South Korea	1,539.2	1,733.9	1,721.8	1,801.2	1,850.3	1,879.6	1,917.3	1,935.8	1.0%	2.3%
The World's Top 10	50,035.4	56,843.1	55,496.1	59,195.4	60,973.3	62,960.9	64,837.0	66,713.7	2.9%	2.9%
Rest of the World	25,030.8	27,744.8	26,602.2	28,170.1	29,371.3	30,054.3	30,822.4	31,710.9	2.9%	2.4%
World	75,066.2	84,587.9	82,098.2	87,365.4	90,344.6	93,015.2	95,659.4	98,424.6	2.9%	2.7%

The World Top 10 (2025)



Share of World



^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Real GDP levels

Countries^(*)

(billions of 2015 U.S. dollars)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Europe	18,863.3	20,578.2	19,410.2	20,747.8	21,516.0	21,668.2	21,926.6	22,282.1	1.6%	1.7%
Albania	11.5	13.0	12.6	13.7	14.4	15.0	15.6	16.1	3.7%	3.5%
Austria	379.5	413.4	387.2	406.3	428.0	424.6	421.8	424.9	0.7%	1.1%
Belarus	56.5	59.0	58.6	60.1	57.3	59.6	62.0	62.8	1.3%	1.1%
Belgium	461.0	494.1	470.4	499.8	519.6	528.5	534.2	539.4	1.0%	1.6%
Bosnia Herzegovina	16.4	18.7	18.1	19.5	20.3	20.7	21.3	21.7	2.1%	2.9%
Bulgaria	50.8	57.1	55.3	59.6	62.1	63.1	65.2	67.4	3.3%	2.9%
Croatia	51.0	57.8	53.0	59.7	64.1	66.5	69.0	71.2	3.1%	3.4%
Cyprus	19.9	25.2	24.4	27.2	29.5	30.5	31.7	32.9	3.7%	5.2%
Czech Republic	189.1	217.3	205.8	214.0	220.1	220.2	223.0	228.9	2.6%	1.9%
Denmark	301.8	332.1	326.2	347.4	348.9	351.0	363.2	373.9	2.9%	2.2%
Estonia	23.3	27.3	26.5	28.7	28.4	27.6	27.6	27.7	0.5%	1.7%
Finland	233.2	253.4	247.1	253.7	255.7	253.3	254.3	254.8	0.2%	0.9%
France	2,442.5	2,608.0	2,414.0	2,580.1	2,650.2	2,688.4	2,720.4	2,745.6	0.9%	1.2%
Germany	3,425.1	3,675.6	3,523.8	3,661.5	3,727.8	3,695.4	3,677.0	3,690.2	0.4%	0.7%
Greece	194.6	206.0	187.1	203.3	214.5	219.1	223.7	228.5	2.2%	1.6%
Hungary	125.2	148.2	141.8	152.1	158.4	157.1	158.0	158.5	0.3%	2.4%
Iceland	17.7	20.6	19.2	20.2	22.0	23.1	22.9	23.2	1.3%	2.8%
Ireland	302.1	380.6	407.9	474.2	509.8	496.9	509.8	573.0	12.4%	6.6%
Italy	1,845.4	1,922.1	1,751.7	1,908.1	2,000.1	2,019.6	2,033.6	2,047.1	0.7%	1.0%
Kosovo	6.3	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.3	3.6%	4.0%
Latvia	26.3	29.3	28.3	30.3	30.9	30.6	30.6	31.0	1.5%	1.7%
Lithuania	41.5	49.0	49.0	52.2	53.5	53.7	55.1	56.6	2.7%	3.1%
Luxembourg	60.1	66.7	66.4	71.0	70.2	70.3	70.5	70.9	0.6%	1.7%
Malta	11.3	14.9	14.4	16.3	16.7	18.5	19.7	20.3	3.1%	6.0%
Moldova	7.8	9.2	8.4	9.6	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	3.0%	2.0%
Montenegro	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.5	3.2%	3.2%
Netherlands	775.7	854.3	821.3	872.8	916.5	911.0	920.9	937.4	1.8%	1.9%
North Macedonia	10.1	11.2	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.5	3.2%	2.2%
Norway	388.2	410.2	405.0	420.8	434.5	434.8	443.9	449.3	1.2%	1.5%
Poland	480.1	577.9	566.1	605.3	637.2	638.7	658.1	681.4	3.5%	3.6%
Portugal	199.0	221.9	203.7	215.0	230.0	237.1	242.2	246.7	1.9%	2.2%
Romania	177.9	216.9	209.1	220.8	230.0	235.2	237.4	239.0	0.7%	3.0%
Serbia	41.3	47.7	47.3	51.0	52.4	54.4	56.5	57.7	2.0%	3.4%
Slovakia	89.2	99.5	97.0	102.5	103.0	105.2	107.2	108.0	0.8%	1.9%
Slovenia	42.7	50.0	48.0	52.0	53.4	54.7	55.6	56.1	0.9%	2.8%
Spain	1,206.2	1,333.5	1,187.6	1,267.0	1,347.7	1,380.9	1,428.6	1,469.0	2.8%	2.0%
Sweden	501.6	545.0	534.5	562.4	569.5	568.3	573.0	583.5	1.8%	1.5%
Switzerland	694.1	747.1	731.1	771.8	795.2	800.7	811.1	821.4	1.3%	1.7%
Türkiye	865.5	1,010.6	1,028.9	1,150.4	1,213.0	1,274.2	1,316.6	1,364.2	3.6%	4.7%
Ukraine	91.0	101.9	98.1	101.5	72.3	76.3	78.5	80.0	1.8%	-1.3%
United Kingdom	2,945.6	3,189.3	2,868.8	3,113.9	3,274.3	3,283.2	3,320.1	3,366.2	1.4%	1.3%
Other Europe	51.2	49.9	44.8	48.4	51.2	45.7	31.0	18.8	-39.4%	-9.5%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Real GDP levels

Countries^(*)

(billions of 2015 U.S. dollars)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Russia and Central Asia	1,763.7	1,929.7	1,885.5	1,996.5	2,000.0	2,088.7	2,187.3	2,240.1	2.4%	2.4%
Russia	1,363.5	1,461.6	1,422.8	1,506.2	1,484.6	1,545.2	1,612.3	1,628.3	1.0%	1.8%
Armenia	10.6	12.9	11.9	12.6	14.2	15.4	16.3	17.5	7.2%	5.2%
Azerbaijan	53.1	53.6	51.3	54.2	56.8	57.6	59.9	60.7	1.4%	1.4%
Georgia	15.2	18.5	17.3	19.2	21.3	23.0	25.2	27.0	7.1%	5.9%
Kazakhstan	184.4	211.1	205.8	214.7	221.5	232.8	244.5	260.3	6.5%	3.5%
Kyrgyzstan	6.7	7.9	7.4	7.8	8.5	9.2	10.1	11.2	11.1%	5.3%
Tajikistan	8.3	10.9	11.4	12.5	13.5	14.6	15.8	17.2	8.4%	7.6%
Turkmenistan	35.8	45.7	48.4	51.4	54.6	58.0	61.7	65.6	6.3%	6.2%
Uzbekistan	86.2	107.4	109.1	117.9	125.0	132.8	141.5	152.4	7.7%	5.9%
	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Middle East	2,503.8	2,674.5	2,569.0	2,695.4	2,900.7	2,961.9	3,015.8	3,107.3	3.0%	2.2%
Bahrain	32.5	36.9	34.7	36.2	38.5	40.0	41.0	42.3	3.1%	2.7%
Iran	409.2	431.1	450.3	468.9	489.3	515.4	534.2	532.9	-0.3%	2.7%
Iraq	166.8	201.8	177.5	180.1	194.5	195.5	192.5	191.7	-0.4%	1.4%
Israel	303.5	356.8	349.6	382.4	406.4	413.8	417.4	430.6	3.2%	3.6%
Jordan	38.6	41.8	41.4	42.9	44.0	45.3	46.4	47.7	2.8%	2.1%
Kuwait	114.6	118.1	112.4	114.3	122.0	120.0	116.9	120.5	3.1%	0.5%
Lebanon	49.9	46.7	36.7	34.2	33.9	33.7	33.5	35.3	5.5%	-3.4%
Oman	78.7	83.1	80.2	82.3	88.9	90.1	91.6	94.0	2.6%	1.8%
Qatar	161.7	167.4	161.4	164.0	170.9	173.5	177.6	183.4	3.2%	1.3%
Saudi Arabia	693.4	748.8	720.3	767.2	859.3	864.0	881.2	920.9	4.5%	2.9%
Syria	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.2	15.4	16.7	8.0%	0.1%
United Arab Emirates	382.0	410.6	374.9	392.0	421.4	439.5	457.1	483.4	5.7%	2.4%
Other Middle East	56.4	15.8	14.0	15.0	15.6	14.9	11.0	8.0	-26.6%	-17.7%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Real GDP levels

Countries^(*)

(billions of 2015 U.S. dollars)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Africa	2,396.7	2,658.0	2,572.0	2,682.0	2,790.7	2,878.1	2,975.5	3,100.1	4.2%	2.6%
Algeria	187.5	202.3	192.2	199.5	206.7	215.1	223.1	231.6	3.8%	2.1%
Angola	102.5	99.8	95.8	97.8	101.9	103.2	107.8	111.1	3.0%	0.8%
Benin	11.4	14.2	14.7	15.8	16.8	17.8	19.2	20.5	6.9%	6.1%
Cameroon	32.2	37.5	37.6	38.9	40.3	41.7	43.1	44.5	3.1%	3.3%
Chad	14.6	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.9	16.6	17.2	17.8	3.3%	2.0%
Congo	12.4	10.6	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.9	2.6%	-1.3%
Côte d'Ivoire	45.8	59.0	59.4	63.6	67.7	72.2	76.5	81.3	6.3%	5.9%
Dem. Rep. Congo	40.2	44.8	45.2	48.1	52.6	57.1	60.6	63.9	5.5%	4.7%
Egypt	329.4	398.1	412.2	425.8	453.8	470.9	482.2	503.4	4.4%	4.3%
Equatorial Guinea	13.2	10.1	9.6	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.5	8.9	-6.3%	-3.8%
Ethiopia	62.1	86.2	91.4	96.6	101.7	108.4	116.7	124.5	6.7%	7.2%
Gabon	14.4	15.5	15.2	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.8	17.2	2.5%	1.8%
Ghana	49.4	62.5	62.8	66.0	68.5	70.7	74.6	78.7	5.5%	4.8%
Kenya	70.1	84.3	84.0	90.4	94.8	100.2	105.0	109.9	4.7%	4.6%
Libya	48.7	60.9	43.0	55.2	50.6	55.7	56.8	62.2	9.5%	2.5%
Madagascar	11.3	13.2	12.2	12.8	13.3	13.9	14.5	15.0	3.7%	2.9%
Mauritania	6.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.2	5.3%	4.1%
Morocco	110.4	123.7	114.8	124.1	126.4	131.0	136.0	142.3	4.6%	2.6%
Mozambique	16.2	18.4	18.2	18.7	19.5	20.5	21.0	20.9	-0.3%	2.6%
Namibia	11.3	11.2	10.3	10.7	11.3	11.8	12.2	12.5	2.6%	1.0%
Niger	9.7	12.2	12.6	12.8	14.3	14.6	16.1	17.2	6.6%	5.9%
Nigeria	493.0	509.4	476.9	482.2	503.0	519.8	540.9	564.9	4.4%	1.4%
Rwanda	8.5	11.2	10.8	12.0	12.9	14.0	15.3	16.3	6.7%	6.7%
Senegal	17.8	22.6	22.9	24.4	25.3	26.4	28.0	30.4	8.8%	5.5%
Sierra Leone	6.8	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.3	4.3%	4.2%
Somalia	6.2	7.9	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.1	3.0%	4.0%
South Africa	346.7	359.5	337.3	353.7	361.0	363.9	365.8	369.9	1.1%	0.6%
Sudan	51.7	51.3	49.4	48.5	48.1	33.9	29.2	30.1	3.2%	-5.3%
Tanzania	47.4	60.4	61.6	64.2	67.2	70.6	74.5	78.9	6.0%	5.2%
Tunisia	45.8	49.3	44.9	47.0	48.3	48.4	49.2	50.4	2.5%	1.0%
Uganda	32.4	39.6	40.8	42.2	44.1	46.5	49.3	52.5	6.4%	4.9%
Zambia	21.3	24.1	23.4	24.9	26.2	27.6	28.6	29.7	3.8%	3.4%
Zimbabwe	20.0	20.7	19.1	20.7	22.0	23.2	23.6	25.1	6.6%	2.3%
Other Africa	100.1	106.9	105.5	111.4	115.6	120.2	124.3	128.8	3.6%	2.6%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Real GDP levels

Countries^(*)

(billions of 2015 U.S. dollars)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Asia - Pacific	24,481.1	29,569.3	29,374.5	31,316.0	32,394.0	33,905.0	35,269.6	36,763.1	4.2%	4.1%
Afghanistan	19.1	21.1	20.6	16.3	15.3	15.7	15.9	16.3	2.3%	-1.6%
Australia	1,356.8	1,499.3	1,497.3	1,527.4	1,592.4	1,649.4	1,672.1	1,705.0	2.0%	2.3%
Bangladesh	195.1	258.0	266.9	285.4	305.6	323.3	336.9	349.2	3.6%	6.0%
Bhutan	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	7.0%	3.6%
Brunei	12.9	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.7	13.8	1.2%	0.7%
China	11,280.8	14,579.3	14,920.5	16,199.2	16,706.9	17,611.5	18,488.1	19,405.0	5.0%	5.6%
East Timor	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.9%	0.5%
Hong Kong	309.4	331.8	310.1	330.1	318.0	328.2	336.4	348.2	3.5%	1.2%
India	2,103.6	2,689.2	2,533.8	2,779.3	2,990.8	3,265.7	3,477.8	3,735.8	7.4%	5.9%
Indonesia	860.9	1,049.3	1,027.7	1,065.7	1,122.3	1,178.9	1,238.2	1,301.5	5.1%	4.2%
Japan	4,444.9	4,564.3	4,374.1	4,492.0	4,534.3	4,601.2	4,606.0	4,660.9	1.2%	0.5%
Malaysia	301.4	364.6	344.7	356.1	388.3	402.0	422.6	444.3	5.1%	4.0%
Mongolia	11.6	14.2	13.5	13.7	14.4	15.5	16.3	17.4	6.8%	4.1%
Myanmar	59.6	75.9	69.0	60.7	63.2	63.8	63.1	61.7	-2.2%	0.4%
Nepal	24.4	30.6	29.9	31.3	33.1	33.7	35.0	36.6	4.6%	4.2%
New Zealand	178.2	202.4	201.8	211.0	218.3	221.4	224.2	225.8	0.7%	2.4%
Pakistan	300.0	363.2	358.6	382.0	400.2	398.6	410.7	422.9	3.0%	3.5%
Papua New Guinea	21.7	24.7	23.9	23.8	25.2	26.1	27.1	28.4	4.6%	2.7%
Philippines	306.4	396.2	358.5	379.0	407.7	430.2	454.7	475.1	4.5%	4.5%
Singapore	308.0	349.9	336.5	369.4	384.6	391.6	408.7	427.3	4.5%	3.3%
South Korea	1,539.2	1,733.9	1,721.8	1,801.2	1,850.3	1,879.6	1,917.3	1,935.8	1.0%	2.3%
Sri Lanka	85.1	97.1	92.7	96.6	89.5	87.4	91.8	96.3	5.0%	1.2%
Thailand	401.3	460.2	432.4	439.1	450.4	459.5	471.2	482.7	2.4%	1.9%
Vietnam	239.3	314.9	324.0	332.2	360.6	378.9	405.7	438.3	8.0%	6.2%
Other Asia - Pacific	117.5	131.1	97.9	106.0	104.9	125.1	131.3	130.0	-1.0%	1.0%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.

Real GDP levels

Countries^(*)

(billions of 2015 U.S. dollars)

	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Δ y/y (2025-2024)	CAGR (2025-2015)
Americas	25,057.7	27,178.2	26,287.0	27,927.7	28,743.1	29,513.3	30,284.6	30,931.9	2.1%	2.1%
Argentina	594.7	571.5	514.9	568.6	602.9	591.7	583.7	609.2	4.4%	0.2%
Barbados	5.7	5.8	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.3	2.7%	0.9%
Belize	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.7%	2.0%
Bolivia	33.0	37.4	32.7	35.9	37.3	38.2	37.8	37.1	-2.0%	1.2%
Brazil	1,802.2	1,819.7	1,760.1	1,843.9	1,899.5	1,961.1	2,028.1	2,080.8	2.6%	1.4%
Canada	1,556.5	1,696.6	1,611.1	1,707.0	1,778.5	1,805.7	1,833.8	1,865.7	1.7%	1.8%
Chile	242.5	261.7	245.6	273.4	279.3	280.7	288.2	295.6	2.6%	2.0%
Colombia	293.5	321.4	298.3	330.5	354.8	357.3	363.0	372.6	2.6%	2.4%
Costa Rica	56.4	64.4	61.6	66.5	69.5	73.1	76.3	79.7	4.6%	3.5%
Cuba	87.1	91.0	81.1	82.1	83.5	81.9	81.0	77.2	-4.8%	-1.2%
Curaçao	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.3%	-0.6%
Dominican Republic	71.0	88.4	81.4	92.8	97.7	99.8	104.8	107.0	2.1%	4.2%
Ecuador	97.2	103.5	94.0	102.8	108.9	111.0	108.8	112.9	3.7%	1.5%
El Salvador	23.4	25.8	23.7	26.6	27.4	28.3	29.1	30.0	3.2%	2.5%
Guatemala	62.2	70.8	69.5	75.1	78.3	81.0	84.0	87.2	3.9%	3.4%
Guyana	4.3	5.1	7.3	8.7	14.3	19.1	27.5	31.6	15.0%	22.1%
Haiti	14.8	15.5	15.0	14.7	14.5	14.2	13.6	13.2	-2.7%	-1.2%
Honduras	21.0	24.3	22.2	24.9	26.0	26.9	27.9	28.9	3.7%	3.3%
Jamaica	15.0	16.4	15.1	15.9	16.9	17.4	17.3	17.1	-1.3%	1.3%
Mexico	1,213.3	1,277.7	1,170.9	1,241.8	1,287.8	1,331.0	1,350.0	1,360.7	0.8%	1.2%
Nicaragua	12.8	13.1	12.8	14.1	14.6	15.3	15.8	16.5	4.3%	2.6%
Panama	55.8	66.1	54.3	63.2	70.2	75.3	77.3	80.7	4.4%	3.8%
Paraguay	36.2	40.7	40.3	42.0	42.0	44.1	46.0	49.1	6.6%	3.1%
Peru	189.8	215.0	191.5	217.1	223.2	222.3	229.6	237.5	3.4%	2.3%
Suriname	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.6%	-0.6%
Trinidad and Tobago	26.8	23.5	21.4	21.3	21.5	21.8	22.3	22.4	0.5%	-1.8%
United States	18,206.0	20,061.6	19,627.6	20,816.1	21,339.1	21,955.3	22,568.5	23,046.3	2.1%	2.4%
Uruguay	57.7	60.3	55.9	59.2	61.8	62.3	64.2	65.4	1.8%	1.3%
Venezuela	125.4	51.0	35.7	36.0	38.9	40.5	42.6	42.4	-0.6%	-10.3%
Other Americas	142.9	139.6	129.4	133.4	139.6	142.3	147.3	148.6	0.9%	0.4%

^(*)Data source: Eni's calculations based on World Bank group data.