



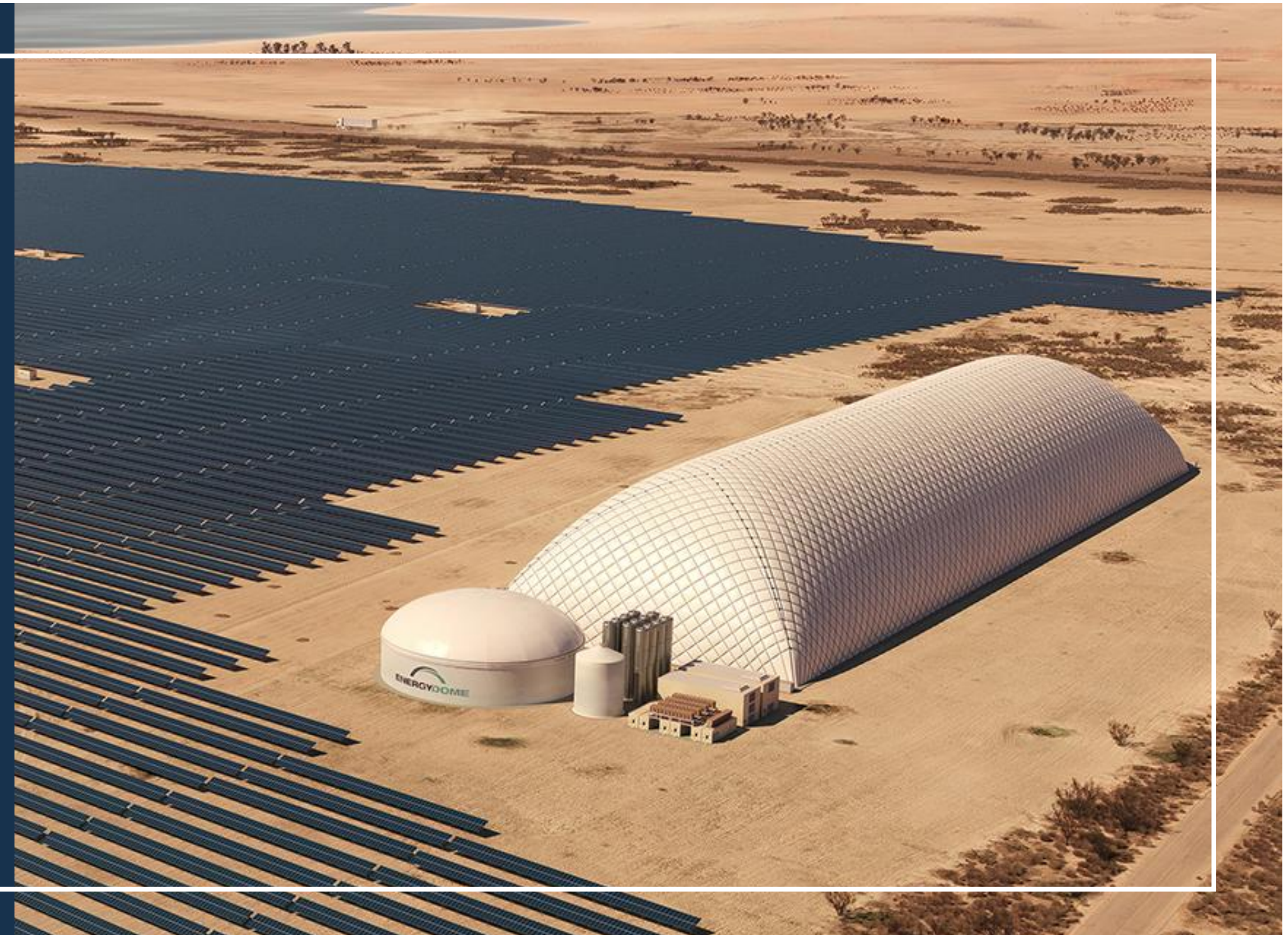
Leading Modern Energy

Entering the deployment era of long-duration energy storage

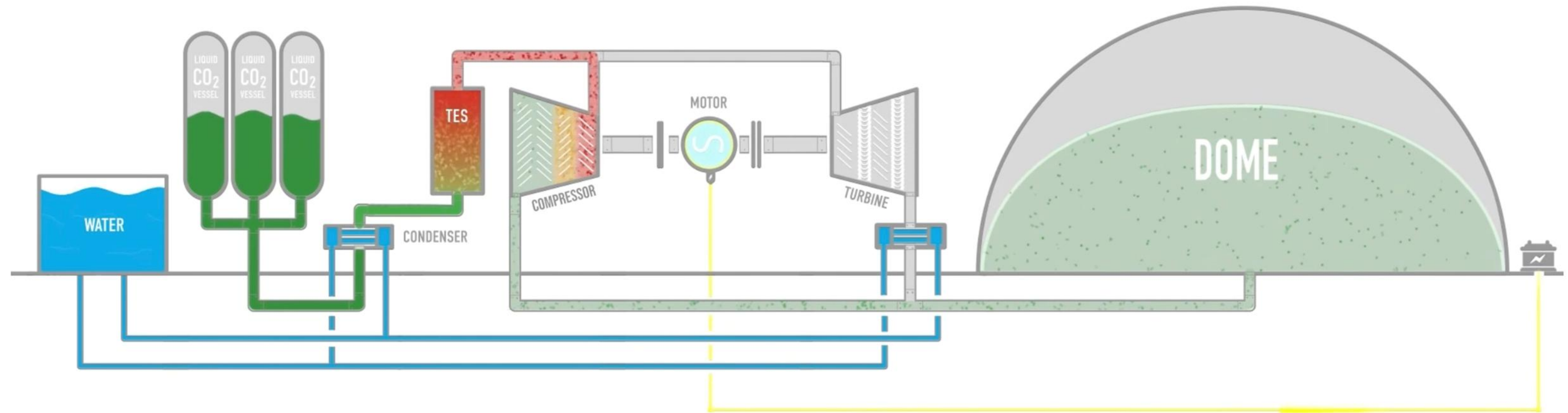
Introducing: the CO2 Battery

The only viable alternative for long-duration energy storage

- ✓ READILY AVAILABLE
- ✓ PROVEN
- ✓ EFFICIENT
- ✓ COST-EFFECTIVE
- ✓ FULLY SUPPORTED

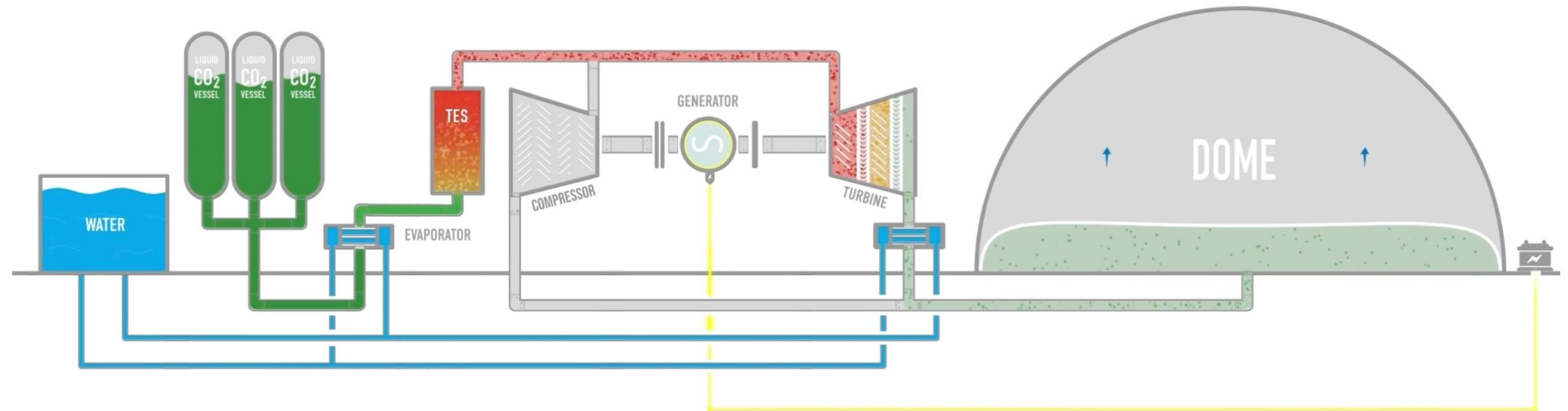


How it works - Charge



The CO₂ is withdrawn from an atmospheric gasholder, the dome, and compressed into an inter-refrigerated compressor driven by a motor. The heat generated from the compression is stored in a thermal energy storage system, whereas the CO₂ is liquefied and stored in vessels under pressure at ambient temperature with zero atmospheric emissions.

How it works - *Discharge*



In discharge mode, the CO2 is heated, evaporated and sent into an expander before flowing back into the dome. In doing so, the expander drives the generator to feed carbon-neutral electricity to the grid.

Off-the-Shelf Components

All equipment is **off-the-shelf**, well-known and reliable as it's been used in the Oil & Gas industry for a long time.



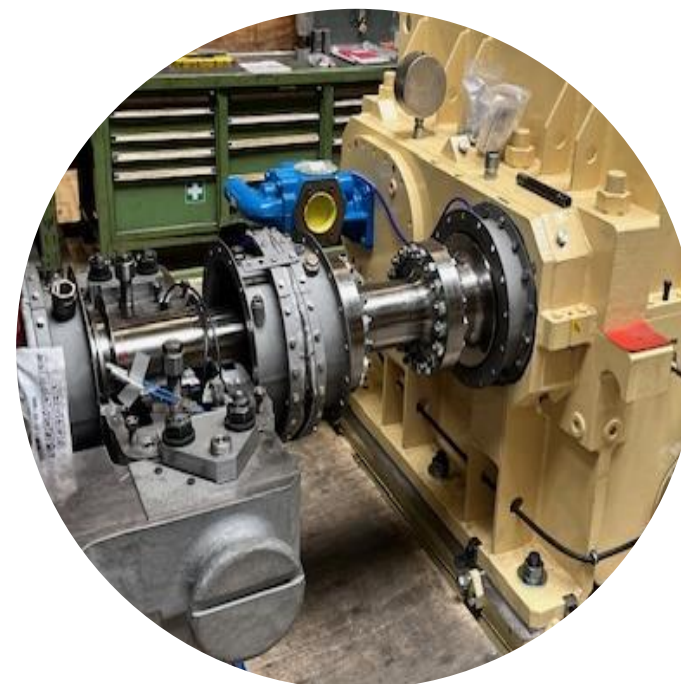
DOME



**LIQUID CO2
VESSELS**



COMPRESSOR



TURBINE



TES VESSELS



Our **global supply chain** shows the **resilience** and **safety** of the CO2 Battery.

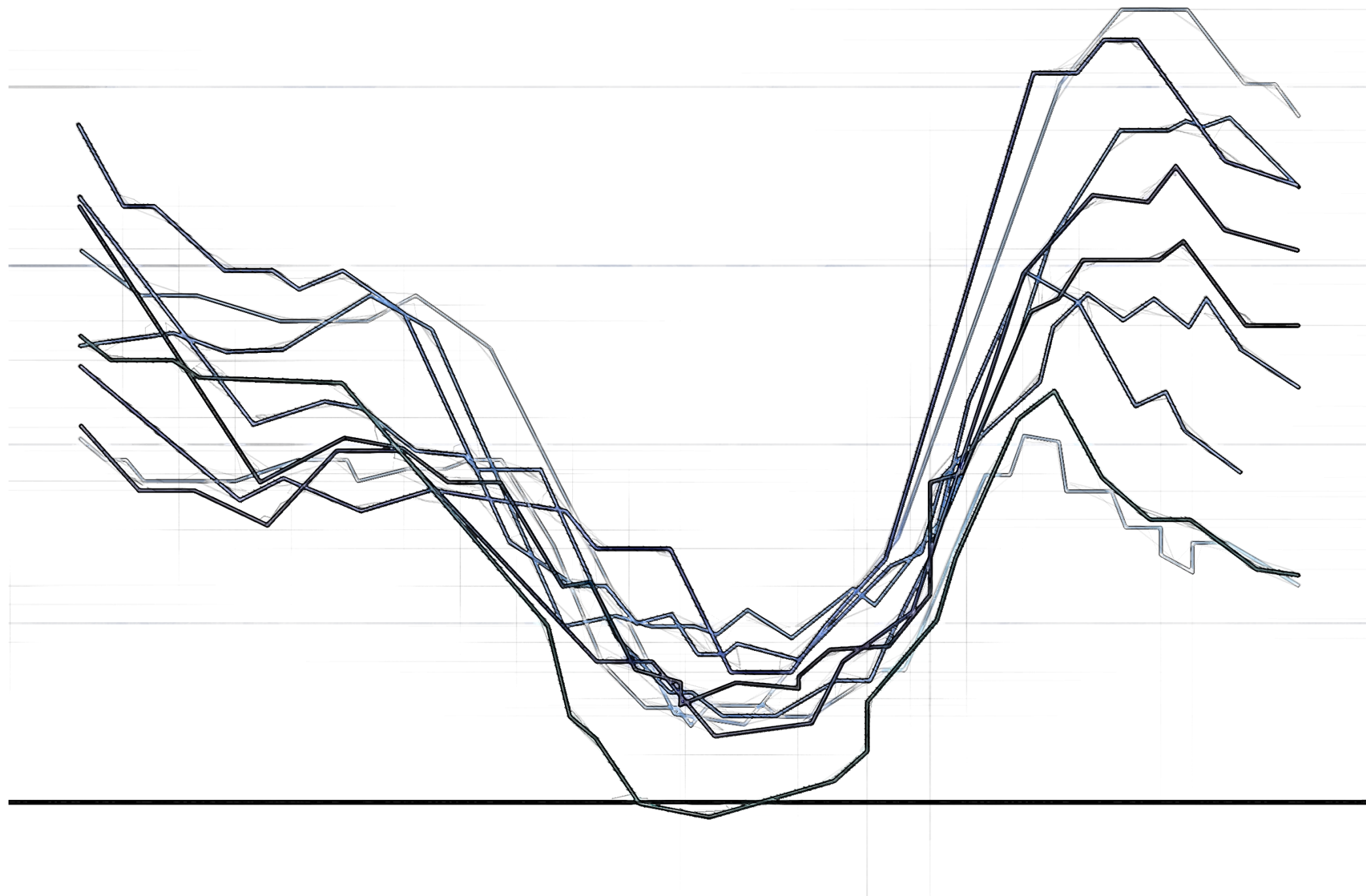


Business Models

ENERGY STORAGE AS A SERVICE (BOO)

You buy only the storage capacity you need, and we'll take care of the rest.

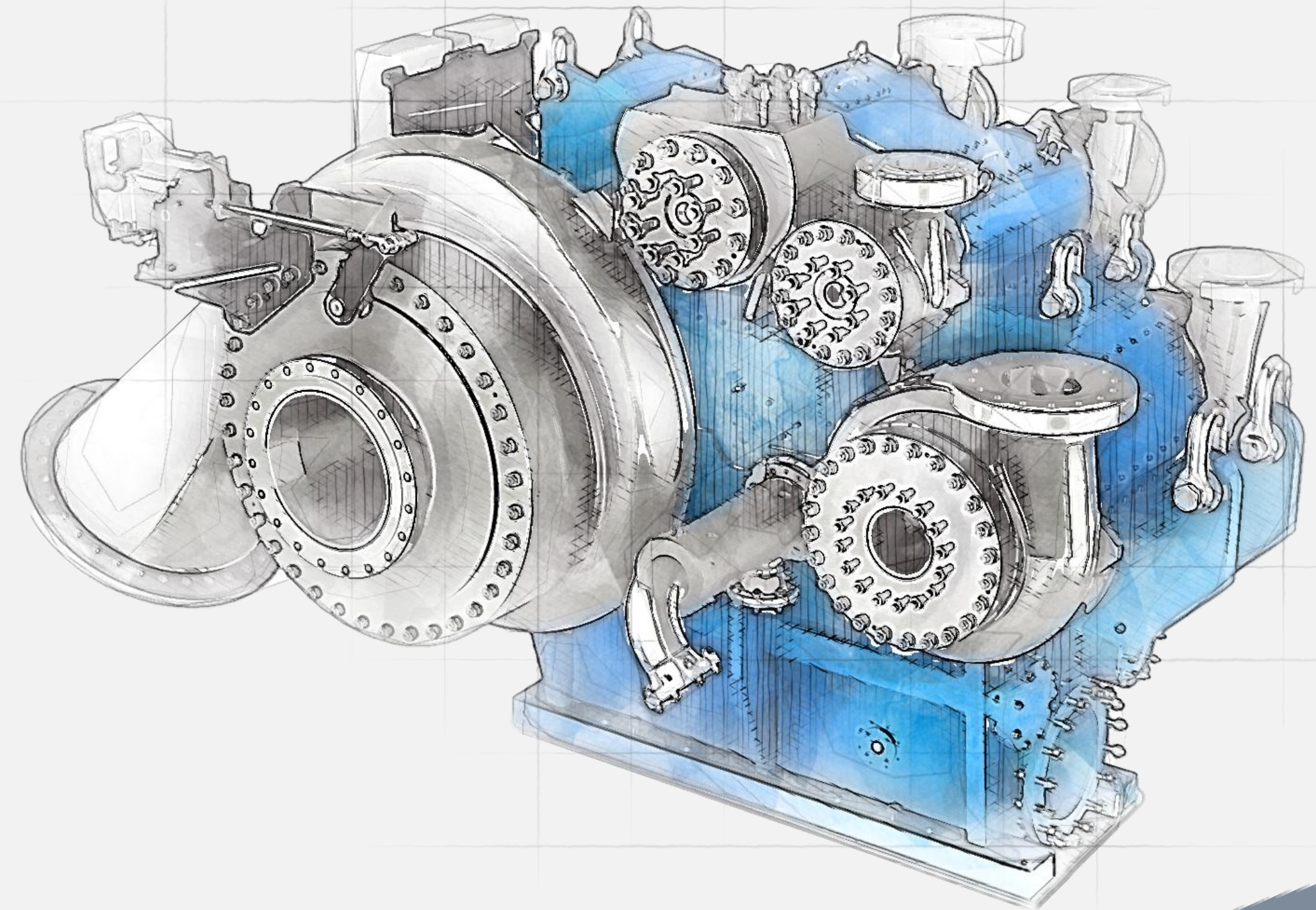
- ✓ No CAPEX required
- ✓ Cost-effective, fixed and predictable payment schedule
- ✓ We manage and service the plant while ensuring it always delivers the capacity you need
- ✓ Decarbonize the world with no headaches or surprises while we take care of everything else



BUY YOUR OWN PLANT (OEM)

For those who want full ownership and control, we supply you with a CO2 Battery.

- ✓ Full control
- ✓ Performance guarantees
- ✓ Managed by your team
- ✓ Highly profitable investment
- ✓ Long-term service agreements
- ✓ From signing off to operational plant within 18 months





Commercial Deployments and Pipeline

CO2 BATTERY DEMO

In operation since 2022. Location: Ottana, Sardinia, Italy

CO2 Battery Demo
2.5 MW / 4 MWh
Status: Completed

FIRST FULL-SCALE CO2 BATTERY

Commissioning Ongoing. Location: Ottana, Sardinia, Italy

Standard CO2 Battery
20 MW / 200 MWh
Status: In Construction

OEM – COLUMBIA ENERGY STORAGE PROJECT

Notice To Proceed in Q4 2024. Location: Columbia Co., Wisconsin, USA

Standard CO2 Battery
20 MW / 200 MWh
Status: NTP Q4 2024
COD: Q3 2027



OEM – NTPC ORDERS FIRST CO2 BATTERY

Standard CO2 Battery 20MW / 160MWh. Location: Kudgi, Karnataka, INDIA

Standard CO2 Battery
20 MW / 160 MWh
Status: NTP Q1 2025
COD: Q3 2026



BOO – Undisclosed

Standard CO2 Battery 2 x 20MW / 200MWh COD in Q1 2028. Location: Ireland

Capacity Market Awarded
and Offtake Secured

BOO – Undisclosed

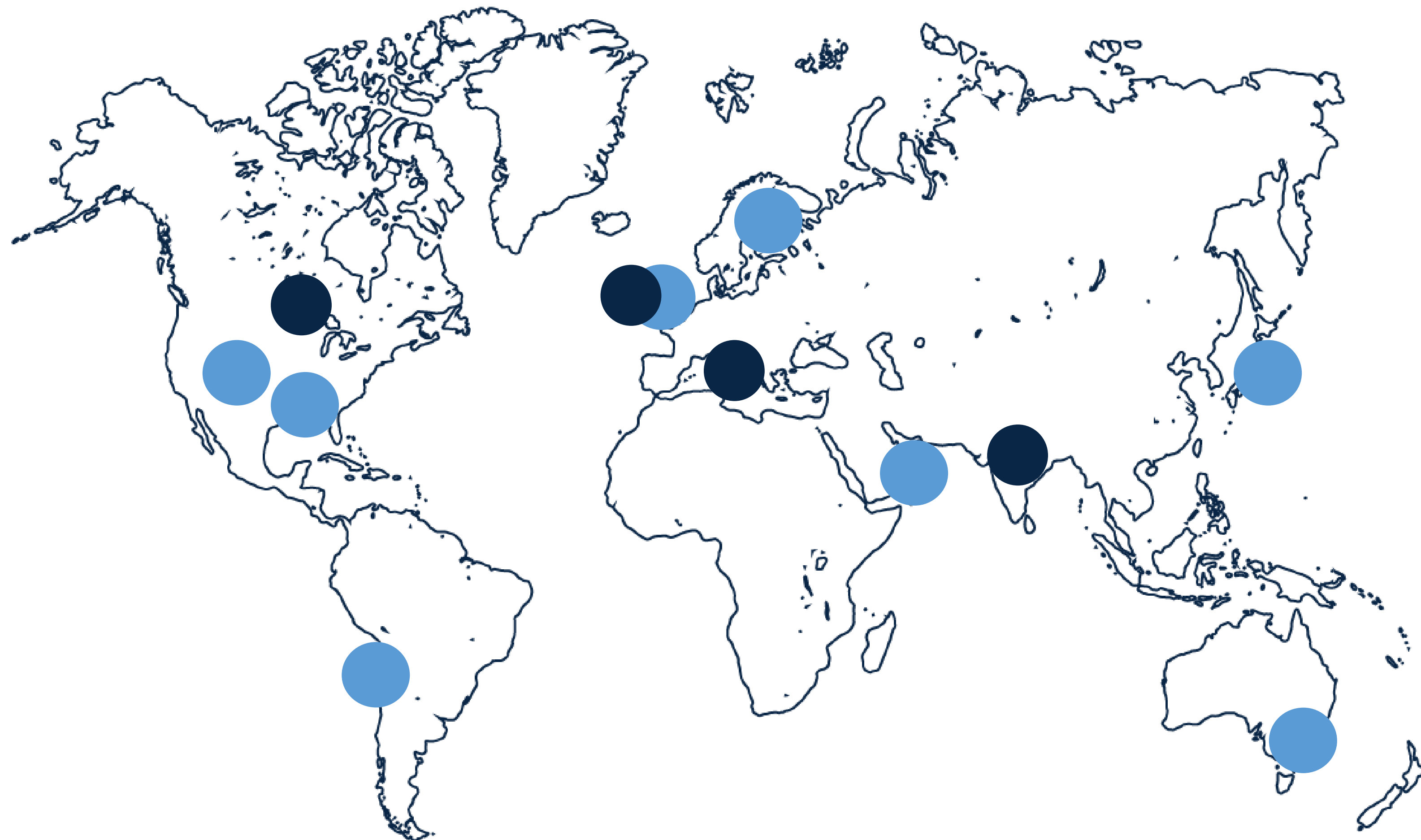
Standard CO2 Battery 20MW / 200MWh COD in Q1 2028. Location: USA

Awarded public procurement process.
Contract under negotiation.

Commercial Pipeline Overview

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The world is taking notice



- **3GWh** of projects permitted
- **10GWh** of Pipeline under development



Thank you

Francesco Oppici Co-*Founder* and CCO
f.oppici@energydome.com